**NAME: ………………………………………………. INDEX NO: ………………………..**

**ADM NO…………………………………………….. DATE……………………………….**

**312/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**PAPER 2**

 **SULIMO JOINT MOCKS 2024**

*Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)*

**312/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**TIME: 2hr 45min**

**Instructions**

1. ***This paper consists of two sections A and B***
2. ***Answer all questions in section A***
3. ***In section B answer question 6 and any other two questions.***
4. ***All answers be written in a separate answer booklet provided***

**For Examiner's Use Only**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Section** | **Questions** | **Maximum Score** | **Candidate’s Score** |
| A | 1-5 | 25 |  |
| B | 6 | 25 |  |
| 7 | 25 |  |
| 8 | 25 |  |
| 9 | 25 |  |
| 10 | 25 |  |
| **Total Score**  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

1. (a) Differentiate between forest and forestry. (2marks)

(b) State three reasons on the decline of area under forest in Kenya (2marks)

1. Describe the stages involved in reclaiming land in Netherlands. (5marks)
2. (a) Identify two areas where cocoa is grown in Ghana. (2marks)

(b) State three physical factors that favour cocoa growing in Ghana (3marks)

4. State five problems associated with tourism in Kenya. (5marks)

5. (a) What is Population. (1mark)

(b) State the four Demographic stages according to the Demographic transition theory. (4marks)

**SECTION B. ANSWER QUESTION 6 AND ANY OTHER TWO**

6. The table below shows the value of Kenya imports in ‘000 ussd from selected countries for the years 2020 – 2022. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country/Year | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| USA | 100 | 90 | 150 |
| ENGLAND | 155 | 160 | 80 |
| JAPAN | 350 | 370 | 180 |
| CHINA | 300 | 360 | 130 |
|  TOTAL |  |  |  |

1. (i) What is the difference in the. Value of imports in 2020 and 2022.

(2marks)

(ii) Calculate the percentage increase in the value of imports from China

 between 2020 and 2021. (2marks)

1. (i) Draw a compound bar graph to represent the value of imports from selected

 countries to Kenya between 2020-2022, use the scale of 1 cm to represent

 100,000 ussd. (2marks)

1. Explain three reasons why Kenya experience unfavourable balance of trade.

(6marks)

1. What is the future of international trade in Kenya? (4marks)
2. Identify two Major imports from the Middle East country to Kenya. (2marks)

7. (a) (i) What is mining. (2marks)

 (ii) State four factors that influence the occurrence of minerals. (4marks)

 (iii) Describe deep shaft mining process. (5marks)

 (b) (i) Name two gold mining areas in South Africa. (2 marks)

1. Describe the process of gold processing. (6 marks)
2. Explain three economic benefits of petroleum to the oil producing countries in the Middle East region. (6 marks)

8. (a) (i) Define pastoral farming (2 marks)

 (ii) Name three pastoral communities in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) (i) Identify two exotic beef cattle breeds kept in Kenya (2 marks)

 (ii) Outline three characteristics of nomadic pastoralism (3 marks)

 (c) (i) Explain three factors favouring beef farming in Kenya. (6 marks)

 (ii) State four similarities between beef farming in Kenya and Argentina

(6 marks)

 (d) Students of MEC HIGH SCHOOL carried a field study in a nearby dairy farm.

(i) Outline any three characteristics of dairy cattle they may have observed.

 (3 marks)

(ii) Apart from milk name two other dairy products they identified. (2marks)

9. (a) (i) Define the term energy (2 marks)

(ii) Identify three sources of energy (1 mark)

(b) Explain four factors that favoured the establishment of Hydro Electric Power stations along River Tana (8 marks)

(c) State the significance of energy (4 marks)

 (d) Explain the impact of energy crisis in the world (8 marks)

10. (a) (i) Differentiate between management and conservation of environment

(2 marks)

(ii) Name three environmental hazards experienced in Kenya (3 marks)

(iii) Explain three effects of land pollution on the environment (6 marks)

 (b) (i) Define pollution (2 marks)

 (ii) Name three organizations involved in management and conservation of

 environment in Kenya (3 marks)

 (iii) Explain how legislation in Kenya is used to manage and conserve the

 environment (6 marks)

 (c) State four importance of managing and conserving the environment (4 marks)